



Father and Son As mentioned in Al-Quran

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

AalImran 03:38

Prophet Zechariah's supplication

Make Dua that Allah grants righteous son

At that time Zechariah called upon his Lord, saying: O my Lord, grant me from Yourself a good offspring. Indeed, You are the All Hearer of supplication.

هَذَا لَكَ دَعَا زَكَرِيَّا رَبَّهُ قَالَ رَبِّ هَبْ لِي مِنْ لَدُنْكَ ذُرِّيَّةً طَيِّبَةً إِنَّكَ سَمِيعُ الدُّعَاءِ

AlKahaf 18:82

Children of righteous father

Allah protects children of righteous father

And as for the wall, so it belonged to two youths, orphans in the city, and there was beneath it a treasure for them, and their father had been righteous. So your Lord intended that they should reach to their full strength and should take out their treasure, as a mercy from your Lord.

وَأَمَّا الْجِدَارُ فَكَانَ لِغُلَامَيْنِ يَتِيمَيْنِ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ وَكَانَ تَحْتَهُ كَنْزٌ لَهُمَا وَكَانَ أَبُوهُمَا صَالِحًا فَأَرَادَ رَبُّكَ أَنْ يَبْلُغَا أَشُدَّهُمَا وَيَسْتَخْرِجَا كَنْزَهُمَا رَحْمَةً مِّن رَّبِّكَ

Luqman 31:13-19

Luqman's advice to his son

Don't associate anyone with Allah - Establish Prayers - Enjoin kindness and forbid wrong - Practice patience - Don't be arrogant - Walk with humility

And when Luqman said to his son, while he was advising him: O my son, do not associate (partners) with Allah. Indeed, association (with Allah) is a tremendous wrong.

وَإِذْ قَالَ لُقْمَانُ لِابْنِهِ وَهُوَ يَعِظُهُ يَا بُنَيَّ لَا تُشْرِكْ بِاللَّهِ إِنَّ الشِّرْكَ لَظُلْمٌ عَظِيمٌ

O my son, indeed, if it should be the weight of a grain of mustard seed, then should be in a rock, or in the heavens, or in the earth, Allah will bring it forth. Indeed, Allah is Subtle, Aware.

يَا بُنَيَّ إِنَّهَا إِنْ تَكُ مِثْقَالَ حَبَّةٍ مِّنْ خَرْدَلٍ فَتَكُنْ فِي صَخْرَةٍ أَوْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ أَوْ فِي الْأَرْضِ يَأْتِ بِهَا اللَّهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَطِيفٌ خَبِيرٌ

O my son, establish the prayer and enjoin kindness and forbid iniquity, and bear with patience upon whatever may befall you. Indeed, that is of firmness in (the conduct of) affairs.

يَبْنِي أَقِمِ الصَّلَاةَ وَأْمُرْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَانْهَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا أَصَابَكَ ۗ إِنَّ ذَٰلِكَ مِنْ عَزْمِ الْأُمُورِ

And do not turn your cheek in scorn toward people, nor walk in the land exultantly. Indeed, Allah does not love each self-conceited boaster.

وَلَا تُصَعِّرْ خَدَّكَ لِلنَّاسِ وَلَا تَمْشِ فِي الْأَرْضِ مَرَحًا ۗ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ كُلَّ مُخْتَالٍ فَخُورٍ

And be moderate in your walking, and lower your voice. Indeed, the harshest of all sounds is the voice of the donkey.

وَأَقْصِدْ فِي مَشْيِكَ وَاعْضُضْ مِنَ صَوْتِكَ ۗ إِنَّ أَنْكَرَ الْأَصْوَاتِ لَصَوْتُ الْحَمِيرِ

AlAnaam 06:74

Ibrahim invites his father to the tawheed of Allah

A righteous son can give advice to his father

And when Abraham said to his father Azar: Do you take idols for gods. Indeed, I see you and your people in manifest error.

وَإِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ لِأَبِيهِ عَازَرَ اتَّخِذْ أَصْنَامًا ؕ إِلَٰهَةً ۗ إِنِّي أَرَأَيْتَكَ وَقَوْمَكَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُّبِينٍ

Maryam 19:46-47 Ibrahim responds his father's threat by sending peace upon him and asking forgiveness

Show kindness to father even if you do not agree

He said: Have you turned away from my gods, O Abraham. If you do not desist, I will surely stone you. And leave me a long while.

قَالَ أَرَأَيْتَ أَنْتَ عَنْ ءَالِهَتِي يَا إِبْرَاهِيمُ ۗ لَئِن لَّمْ تَنْتَهَ لِأَرْجُمَنَّكَ وَاهْجُرْنِي مَلِيًّا

He (Abraham) said: Peace be upon you. I shall ask forgiveness of my Lord for you. Indeed, He is gracious to me.

قَالَ سَلِّمْ عَلَيْكَ ۗ سَأَسْتَغْفِرُ لَكَ رَبِّي ۗ إِنَّهُ كَانَ بِي حَفِيًّا

Houd 11:41-43

Noah and Son

If a son is disobedient to Allah, even a righteous father will not be able to help him.

And he (Noah) said: Embark therein. In the name of Allah is its moving course and its resting anchorage. Surely, my Lord is Oft Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَإِذْ قَالَ نُوحٌ رَبِّي ۗ قَالَ أَرَأَيْتَ إِنْ كُنَّ مَعَكَ الْكٰفِرِينَ

And it sailed with them amidst waves like mountains, and Noah called out to his son, and he was at a distance (from the rest): O my son, come ride with us, and do not be with the disbelievers.

وَهِيَ تَجْرِي بِهِمْ فِي مَوْجٍ كَالْجِبَالِ وَنَادَىٰ نُوحٌ ابْنَهُ وَكَانَ فِي مَعْزِلٍ يَا بُنَيَّ ارْكَب مَعَنَا وَلَا تَكُن مَعَ الْكَٰفِرِينَ

He (son) said: I shall take refuge on a mountain, it will protect me from the water. **He (Noah) said:** There is no protector this day from the decree of Allah, except for whom He has mercy. And a wave came in between them, so he was among those who were drowned.

قَالَ سَأُوۡىٓ اِلٰى جَبَلٍ يَّعۡصِمُنِيۡ مِنَ الْمَآءِ
قَالَ لَا عَاصِمَ الْيَوۡمَ مِنْ اَمْرِ اللّٰهِ اِلَّا مَنْ رَّحِمَ
وَحَالَ بَيْنَهُمَا الْمَوْجُ فَكَانَ مِنَ الْمَغۡرِقِيۡنَ

AlBaqarah 2:132

Ibrahim's advice to his sons

Father's concern for sons to remain on guidance until last moment

And Abraham enjoined the same (submission to Allah) upon his sons, and Jacob, (saying): O my sons, indeed, Allah has chosen for you this religion, so do not die except while you have submitted.

وَوَصّٰى بِهَا اِبۡرٰهِيۡمَ بَنِيۡهِ وَيَعۡقُوۡبَ يٰۤاِبۡنَيَّ اِنَّ اللّٰهَ
اصۡطَفٰى لَكُمُ الدِّيۡنَ فَلَا تَمُوۡتُنَّ اِلَّا وَاَنْتُمْ
مُسۡلِمُوۡنَ

AlBaqarah 2:133

Yaqoob's advice to his sons at the time of death

Sons obeying to Allah is the foremost concern of a dying father

Or were you present when death approached Jacob, when he said to his sons: What will you worship after me. They said: We shall worship your God, and the God of your fathers, Abraham, and Ishmael, and Isaac, One God, and to Him we have submitted.

اَمْ كُنۡتُمْ شُهَدَآءَ اِذْ حَضَرَ يَعۡقُوۡبَ الْمَوۡتُ اِذْ قَالَ
لِبَنِيۡهِ مَا تَعۡبُدُوۡنَ مِنْۢ بَعۡدِيۡ قَالُوۡا نَعۡبُدُ اِلٰهَكَ
وَاِلٰهَ ءَاۡبَآئِكَ اِبۡرٰهِيۡمَ وَاِسۡمٰعِيۡلَ وَاِسۡحٰقَ اِلٰهًا
وَاحِدًا وَنَحۡنُ لَهٗ مُسۡلِمُوۡنَ

AlBaqarah 2:127

Ibrahim and son make house of Allah together

Father and son should join hands in doing good deeds

And when Abraham was raising the foundations of the House, and Ishmael. (Saying): Our Lord, accept (this) from us. Indeed, You are the All Hearer, the All Knower.

وَإِذْ يَرۡفَعُ اِبۡرٰهِيۡمُ الْقَوَاعِدَ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ وَاِسۡمٰعِيۡلُ
رَبَّنَا تَقَبَّلْ مِنَّا اِنَّكَ اَنْتَ السَّمِيۡعُ الْعَلِيۡمُ

AaSaffat 37:102

Ibrahim's dream for his son

Righteous father and righteous son submit to the commands of Allah

Then when he (his son) reached (the age) to walk with him, he (Abraham) said: O my son, I indeed have seen in a dream that I am slaughtering you, so look, what do you think." He said: O my father, do that which you are commanded. You shall find me, Allah

فَلَمَّا بَلَغَ مَعَهُ السَّعٰى قَالَ يٰۤاِبۡنَيَّ اِنِّىۡۤ اَرٰى فِى
الۡمَنَامِ اَنِّىۡۤ اُذۡبِحُكَ فَاۡنظُرْ مَاذَا تَرٰى قَالَ يٰۤاَبَتِ
اَفۡعَلْ مَا تُؤۡمُرُ سَتَجِدُنِيۡ اِنْ شَاءَ اللّٰهُ مِنَ

willing, of the steadfast.

الصَّابِرِينَ

Yousef 12:97-98

Yaqoob and sons

Father asks Allah for forgiveness for the children when they also repent

They (sons) said: O our father, ask forgiveness for us of our sins, indeed we have been sinners.

قَالُوا يَا أَبَانَا اسْتَغْفِرْ لَنَا ذُنُوبَنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا خَاطِئِينَ

He said: Soon I shall ask forgiveness for you of my Lord. Indeed, it is He who is the Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful.

قَالَ سَوْفَ أَسْتَغْفِرُ لَكُمْ رَبِّي إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ

Ibrahim 14:40-41

Always make Dua

Make Dua for your children and your parents

O my Lord, make me to establish prayer, and from my offspring (also). O our Lord, and accept my supplication.

رَبِّ اجْعَلْنِي مُقِيمَ الصَّلَاةِ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِي رَبَّنَا وَتَقَبَّلْ دُعَاءِ

O our Lord, forgive me and my parents and the believers on the day when the reckoning will be established.

رَبَّنَا اغْفِرْ لِي وَلِوَالِدَيَّ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ يَوْمَ يَقُومُ الْحِسَابُ

